U. S. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, DC 20549

# **FORM 10-Q**

**Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934** For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2019.

 $\Box$  For the transition period from to .

Commission File Number 0-8092

GT BIOPHARMA, INC. (Exact name of small business issuer as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) 94-1620407 (I.R.S. employer identification number)

9350 Wilshire Blvd. Suite 203 Beverly Hills, CA 90212

(Address of principal executive offices and zip code) (800) 304-9888 (Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

310 N. Westlake Blvd, Suite 206

Westlake Village, CA 91362

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  $\square$  No  $\square$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes  $\square$  No  $\square$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  $\Box$ Non-accelerated filer  $\Box$ Emerging growth company  $\Box$  Accelerated filer  $\Box$ Smaller reporting company  $\square$ 

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes 🗆 · No 🗹

At August 11, 2019, the issuer had outstanding the indicated number of shares of common stock: 66,144,882.

### GT Biopharma, Inc. and Subsidiaries FORM 10-Q For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 Table of Contents

# PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. **Financial Statements** Consolidated Balance Sheets as of June 30, 2019 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2018 3 Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited) 4 Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 (Unaudited) 5 Condensed Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements 6 Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Item 2. 15 Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk 19 Controls and Procedures 19 Item 4. PART II OTHER INFORMATION 20 Item 1. Legal Proceedings 20 Item 1A. **Risk Factors** Unregistered Sales of Securities and Use of Proceeds Item 2. Item 3. 20 Defaults Upon Senior Securities 22 Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures 22 Other Information 22 Item 5. 22 Item 6. Exhibits SIGNATURES 23

2

Page

# GT Biopharma, Inc. and Subsidiaries as of June 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018 Consolidated Balance Sheets

(in Thousands, Except Par Value and Share Data)

	J	une 30, 2019	De	cember 31, 2018
ASSETS	(ur	naudited)		
Current Assets:	•		•	<b>C</b> 0
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	264	\$	60
Prepaid expenses		22		30
Total Current Assets		286		90
Intangible assets		25,262		25,262
Deposits		12		12
Operating lease right-to-use asset		147		-
Fixed assets, net		_		35
Total Other Assets		25,421		25,309
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	25,707	\$	25,399
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current Liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	1,710	\$	1,762
Accrued expenses		2,665		1,455
Deferred rent		8		8
Operating lease liability		147		-
Note payable to related party		-		100
Line of credit		31		31
Convertible debentures		12,170		10,673
Total Current Liabilities		16,731		14,029
Total liabilities		16 721		14.020
		16,731		14,029
Stockholders' Equity:				
Convertible preferred stock - \$0.001 par value; 15,000,000 shares authorized:				
Series C - 96,230 and 96,230 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively		1		1
Series $J = -2,353,548$ shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively		2		1
Common stock - \$0.001 par value; 750,000,000 shares authorized; and 52,644,882 and 50,650,478 shares issued and outstanding				
at June 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively		53		51
Additional paid-in capital		545,073		540,171
Accumulated deficit		(535,984)		(528,685)
Noncontrolling interest		(169)		(169)
Total Stockholders' Equity		8,976		11,370
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	\$	25,707	\$	25,399

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

# GT BIOPHARMA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited) (In thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months En	ded June 30,
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Operating expenses:				
Research and development	154	3,251	988	6,724
Selling, general and administrative expenses	2,125	1,906	5,347	5,593
Total operating expenses	2,279	5,157	6,335	12,317
Loss from operations	(2,279)	(5,157)	(6,335)	(12,317)
Other income (expense):				
Loss on disposal of assets	(31)		(31)	
Interest expense	(479)	(3,924)	(933)	(6,855)
Total other income (expense)	(510)	(3,924)	(964)	(6,855)
Loss before provision for income taxes	(2,789)	(9,081)	(7,299)	(19,172)
Provision for income tax				
Net loss	(2,789)	(9,081)	(7,299)	(19,172)
Net loss per common share – basic and diluted	\$ (.05)	\$ (0.18)	\$ (.14)	\$ (0.38)
Weighted average common shares outstanding – basic and diluted	51,918,252	50,117,977	51,507,849	50,117,977

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

# GT Biopharma, Inc. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 (in Thousands)

	-	audited)	(ur	2018 naudited)
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:				
Net loss	\$	(7,299)	\$	(19,172)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating				
activities:		10		2
Depreciation Stock compensation expense for options and warrants issued to employees and non-employees		3,705		2 6,489
Amortization of debt discounts		3,703		6,489
Non-cash interest expense		1.140		0,000
Loss on disposal od assets		31		0
Amortization of loan costs		-		407
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Other assets		8		-
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		26		(581)
Net cash used in operating activities		(2,048)		(6,000)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:				
Acquisition of fixed assets		-		(2)
Net cash used by investing activities		0		(2)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:				
Proceeds from notes payable		2,352		7,055
Loan costs		-		(533)
Repayment of note payable		(100)		-
Net cash provided by financing activities		2,252		6,522
Minority interest		-		-
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		204		520
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - Beginning of period		60		576
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - End of period	\$	264	\$	1,096
Supplemental disclosures:				
Interest paid	\$	-	\$	-
Income taxes paid	\$	-	\$	-
Supplemental disclosures:				
Issuance of common stock upon conversion of convertible notes	\$	1,035	\$	-
Issuance of common stock upon conversion of accrued interest	\$	10	\$	-

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

#### 1. The Company and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

### Business

In 1965, the corporate predecessor of GT Biopharma, Diagnostic Data, Inc. was incorporated in the State of California. Diagnostic Data changed its incorporation to the State of Delaware in 1972. and changed its name to DDI Pharmaceuticals, Inc. in 1985. In 1994, DDI Pharmaceuticals merged with International BioClinical, Inc. and Bioxytech S.A. and changed its name to OXIS International, Inc. In July 2017, the Company changed its name to GT Biopharma, Inc.

We are a clinical stage biopharmaceutical company focused on the development and commercialization of novel immuno-oncology products based off our proprietary Natural Killer (NK) cell engager (Tri-specific Killer Engager (TriKE) & Tetra-specific Killer Engager (TetraKE)) and bi-specific Antibody Drug Conjugate (bispecific-ADC) technology platforms. Our TriKE and TetraKE platforms generate proprietary moieties designed to harness and enhance the cancer killing abilities of a patient's own natural killer, or NK, cells. Once bound to a NK cell, our moieties are designed to stimulate the NK cell and precisely direct it to one or more specifically-targeted proteins (tumor antigens) expressed on a specific type of cancer, ultimately resulting in the cancer cell's death. TriKEs and TetraKEs are made up of recombinant fusion proteins, can be designed to target tumor antigens on hematologic malignancies, sarcomas or solid tumors and do not require patient-specific customization. They are designed to be dosed in an outpatient setting and are expected to have reasonably low cost of goods. Our bispecific-ADC platform can generate product candidates that are ligand-directed single-chain fusion proteins that simultaneously target two tumor antigens. We believe our bispecific-ADC moieties represents the next generation of ADCs.

#### Going Concern

The Company's current operations have focused on business planning, raising capital, establishing an intellectual property portfolio, hiring, and conducting preclinical studies and clinical trials. The Company does not have any product candidates approved for sale and has not generated any revenue from product sales. The Company has sustained operating losses since inception and expects such losses to continue over the foreseeable future.

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared on a going concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. Accordingly, the financial statements do not include any adjustments that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue in existence.

The Company has incurred substantial losses and negative cash flows from operations since its inception and has an accumulated deficit of \$536 million and cash of \$264 thousand as of June 30, 2019. The Company anticipates incurring additional losses until such time, if ever, that it can generate significant sales of its products currently in development. Substantial additional financing will be needed by the Company to fund its operations and to commercially develop its product candidates. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Management is currently evaluating different strategies to obtain the required funding for future operations. These strategies may include but are not limited to: public offerings of equity and/or debt securities, payments from potential strategic research and development, and licensing and/or marketing arrangements with pharmaceutical companies. If the Company is unable to secure adequate additional funding, its business, operating results, financial condition and cash flows may be materially and adversely affected.

#### Use of Estimates

The financial statements and notes are representations of the Company's management, which is responsible for their integrity and objectivity. These accounting policies conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and have been consistently applied in the preparation of the financial statements. The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities revenues and expenses and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# Basis of Consolidation and Comprehensive Income

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of GT Biopharma, Inc. and its subsidiaries. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. The Company's financial statements are prepared using the accrual method of accounting.



#### Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. ("U.S. GAAP") and the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Certain information and disclosures required by U.S. GAAP for complete consolidated financial statements have been condensed or omitted herein. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018. The unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial information presented herein reflects all normal adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair statement of the financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the periods presented. The Company is responsible for the unaudited financial statements included in this report. The results of operations of any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results for the full year.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Company considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

### Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Company's cash and cash equivalents, marketable securities and accounts receivable are monitored for exposure to concentrations of credit risk. The Company maintains substantially all of its cash balances in a limited number of financial institutions. The balances are each insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. The Company had balances totaling \$14,000 in excess of this limit at June 30, 2019.

#### Stock Based Compensation to Employees

The Company accounts for its stock-based compensation for employees in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 718. The Company recognizes in the statement of operations the grant-date fair value of stock options and other equity-based compensation issued to employees and non-employees over the related vesting period.

The Company granted no stock options during the six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively

#### Long-Lived Assets

Our long-lived assets include property, plant and equipment, capitalized costs of filing patent applications and other indefinite lived intangible assets. We evaluate our long-lived assets for impairment, other than indefinite lived intangible assets, in accordance with ASC 360, whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of such assets may not be recoverable. Estimates of future cash flows and timing of events for evaluating long-lived assets for impairment are based upon management's judgment. If any of our intangible or long-lived assets are considered to be impaired, the amount of impairment to be recognized is the excess of the carrying amount of the assets over its fair value.

Applicable long-lived assets are amortized or depreciated over the shorter of their estimated useful lives, the estimated period that the assets will generate revenue, or the statutory or contractual term in the case of patents. Estimates of useful lives and periods of expected revenue generation are reviewed periodically for appropriateness and are based upon management's judgment.



#### Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company's long-lived assets currently consist of indefinite lived intangible assets associated with IPR&D ("In-Process Research & Development") projects and related capitalized patents acquired in the acquisition of Georgetown Translational Pharmaceuticals, Inc. as described in Note 2 below. Intangible assets associated with IPR&D projects are not amortized until approval by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) is obtained in a major market subject to certain specified conditions and management judgment. The useful life of an amortizing asset generally is determined by identifying the period in which substantially all of the cash flows are expected to be generated.

The Company evaluates indefinite lived intangible assets for impairment at least annually and whenever impairment indicators are present in accordance with ASC 350. When necessary, the Company records an impairment loss for the amount by which the fair value is less than the carrying value of these assets. The fair value of intangible assets other than goodwill is typically determined using the "relief from royalty method", specifically the discounted cash flow methodutilizing Level 3 fair value inputs. Some of the more significant estimates and assumptions inherent in this approach include: the amount and timing of the projected net cash flows, which includes the expected impact of competitive, legal and/or regulatory forces on the projections and the impact of technological risk associated with IPR&D assets, as well as the selection of a long-term growth rate; the discount rate, which seeks to reflect the various risks inherent in the projected cash flows; and the tax rate, which seeks to incorporate the geographic diversity of the projected cash flows.

The Company performs impairment testing for all other long-lived assets whenever impairment indicators are present. When necessary, the Company calculates the undiscounted value of the projected cash flows associated with the asset, or asset group, and compares this estimated amount to the carrying amount. If the carrying amount is found to be greater, we record an impairment loss for the excess of book value over fair value.

#### Income Taxes

The Company accounts for income taxes using the asset and liability approach, whereby deferred income tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the estimated future tax effects, based on current enacted tax laws, of temporary differences between financial and tax reporting for current and prior periods. Deferred tax assets are reduced, if necessary, by a valuation allowance if the corresponding future tax benefits may not be realized.

#### Net Income (Loss) per Share

Basic net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing the net loss for the period by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing the net loss for the period by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period, plus the potential dilutive effect of common shares issuable upon exercise or conversion of outstanding stock options and warrants during the period. The weighted average number of potentially dilutive common shares excluded from the calculation of net income (loss) per share totaled in 39,416,352 and 3,390,120 as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

#### Patents

Acquired patents are capitalized at their acquisition cost or fair value. The legal costs, patent registration fees and models and drawings required for filing patent applications are capitalized if they relate to commercially viable technologies. Commercially viable technologies are those technologies that are projected to generate future positive cash flows in the near term. Legal costs associated with patent applications that are not determined to be commercially viable are expensed as incurred. All research and development costs incurred in developing the patentable idea are expensed as incurred. Legal fees from the costs incurred in successful defense to the extent of an evident increase in the value of the patents are capitalized.

Capitalized cost for pending patents are amortized on a straight-line basis over the remaining twenty year legal life of each patent after the costs have been incurred. Once each patent is issued, capitalized costs are amortized on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the patent's remaining statutory life, estimated economic life or ten years.

# Fixed Assets

Fixed assets is stated at cost. Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which are 3 to 10 years for machinery and equipment and the shorter of the lease term or estimated economic life for leasehold improvements.



#### Fair Value

The carrying amounts reported in the balance sheets for receivables and current liabilities each qualify as financial instruments and are a reasonable estimate of fair value because of the short period of time between the origination of such instruments and their expected realization and their current market rate of interest. The three levels are defined as follows:

- Level 1 inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets. The Company's Level 1 assets include cash equivalents, primarily institutional money market funds, whose carrying value represents fair value because of their short-term maturities of the investments held by these funds.
- Level 2 inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument. The Company's Level 2 valuation amounts consist of warrants and beneficial conversion features arising from the issuance of convertible securities and in accordance with ASC 815-40.
- Level 3 inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

#### Research and Development

Research and development costs are expensed as incurred and reported as research and development expense. Research and development costs totaling \$1 million and \$6.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

# Revenue Recognition

#### License Revenue

License arrangements may consist of non-refundable upfront license fees, exclusive licensed rights to patented or patent pending technology, and various performance or sales milestones and future product royalty payments. Some of these arrangements are multiple element arrangements.

Non-refundable, up-front fees that are not contingent on any future performance by us, and require no consequential continuing involvement on our part, are recognized as revenue when the license term commences and the licensed data, technology and/or compound is delivered. We defer recognition of non-refundable upfront fees if we have continuing performance obligations without which the technology, right, product or service conveyed in conjunction with the non-refundable fee has no utility to the licensee that is separate and independent of our performance under the other elements of the arrangement. In addition, if we have continuing involvement through research and development services that are required because our know-how and expertise related to the technology is proprietary to us, or can only be performed by us, then such up-front fees are deferred and recognized over the period of continuing involvement.

Payments related to substantive, performance-based milestones in a research and development arrangement are recognized as revenue upon the achievement of the milestones as specified in the underlying agreements when they represent the culmination of the earnings process. As of June 30, 2019, the Company has not generated any licensing revenue.

#### Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued new guidance related to accounting for leases, Accounting Standards codification Topic 842 (ASC 842). We adopted the new guidance on January 1, 2019 using the modified retrospective approach and the optional transition method. Under this adoption method, comparative prior periods were not adjusted and continue to be reported with our historical accounting policy. The primary impact of adopting this standard was the recognition of \$173 thousand in operating lease liabilities and \$165 thousand in right of use assets.



# 2. Intangibles

On September 1, 2017, the Company entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger whereby it acquired 100% of the issued and outstanding capital stock of Georgetown Translational Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (GTP). In exchange for the ownership of GTP, the Company issued a total of 16,927,878 shares of its common stock, having a share price of \$15.00 on the date of the transaction, to the three prior owners of GTP which represented 33% of the issued and outstanding capital stock of the Company on a fully diluted basis. \$253.8 million of the value of shares issued was allocated to intangible assets consisting of a portfolio of three CNS development candidates, which are classified as IPR&D.

As of September 30, 2018, the Company recorded an intangible asset impairment charge of \$228.5 million related to the portfolio of CNS IPR&D assets within Operating Expenses, which represents the excess carrying value compared to fair value. The impairment charge was the result of both internal and external factors. In the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2018, the Company experienced changes in key senior management, led by the appointment of a new CEO with extensive experience in oncology drug development. These changes resulted in the prioritization of immuno-oncology development candidates relative to CNS development candidates. In conjunction with these strategic changes, limited internal resources have delayed the development of the CNS IPR&D assets. The limited resources, changes in senior leadership, and favorable market conditions for immuno-oncology development candidates have resulted in the Company performed a commercial assessment and a valuation of the CNS IPR&D assets, both to assess fair value and support potential future licensing efforts. The valuation indicated an excess carrying value over the fair value of these assets, resulting in the impairment charge noted above.

The fair value of the CNS IPR&D assets was determined using the discounted cash flow method which utilized significant estimates and assumptions surrounding the amount and timing of the projected net cash flows, which includes the probability of commercialization, the assumption that the assets would be out-licensed to third-parties for continued development for upfront licensing fees and downstream royalty payments based on net sales, and expected impact of competitive, legal and/or regulatory forces on the projections, as well as the selection of a long-term growth rate; the discount rate, which seeks to reflect the various risks inherent in the projected cash flows; and the tax rate, which seeks to incorporate the geographic diversity of the projected cash flows.

#### 3. Debt

#### Convertible Notes

On January 22, 2018, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement ("SPA") with fourteen accredited investors (individually, a "Buyer" and collectively, the "Buyers") pursuant to which the Company agreed to issue to the Buyers senior convertible notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$7,760,510 (the "Notes"), which Notes shall be convertible into the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock") at a price of \$4.58 per share, and five-year warrants to purchase the Company's Common Stock representing the right to acquire an aggregate of approximately 1,694,440 shares of Common Stock (the "Warrants").

Pursuant to the terms of SPA the Notes were subject to an original issue discount of 10% resulting in proceeds to the Company of \$7,055,000 from the transaction.

Upon the purchase of the Notes, the Buyers received Warrants to purchase 1,694,440 shares of Common Stock. Such Warrants are exercisable for (5) years from the date the shares underlying the Warrants are freely saleable. The initial Exercise Price is \$4.58. According to the terms of the warrant agreement, the Warrants are subject to certain adjustments depending upon the price and structure of a subsequent financing, including a qualified financing with gross proceeds of at least \$20 million, as defined in the agreements.

The issuance of the Notes and Warrants were made in reliance on the exemption provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") for the offer and sale of securities not involving a public offering, and Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act.

Contemporaneously with the execution and delivery of the SPA, the Company and the Buyers executed and delivered a Registration Rights Agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") pursuant to which the Company has agreed to provide certain registration rights with respect to the Registrable Securities under the 1933 Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and applicable state securities laws.

# Senior Convertible Debentures

On August 2, 2018, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers") pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchasers one year 10% Senior Convertible Debentures in an aggregate principal amount of \$5,140,000 (the "Debentures"), which Debentures shall be convertible into the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a price of \$2 per share. The Company used a portion of these proceeds to repay \$4.4 million of the notes issued on January 22, 2018. Additionally, the remaining \$3.3 million of the notes issued on January 22, 2018 were converted into the Debentures at the same terms discussed above.

On September 7, 2018, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers") pursuant to which the Company has issued to the Purchasers one year 10% Senior Convertible Debentures in an aggregate principal amount of \$2,050,000 (the "Debentures"), which Debentures shall be convertible into the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a price of \$2 per share.



On September 24, 2018, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers") pursuant to which the Company has issued to the Purchasers one year 10% Senior Convertible Debentures in an aggregate principal amount of \$800,000 (the "Debentures"), which Debentures shall be convertible into the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a price of \$2 per share.

On February 4, 2019, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers"), pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchasers, on February 4, 2019, Secured Convertible Notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$1,352,224 (the "Notes"), consisting of gross proceeds of \$1,052,224 and settlement of existing debt of \$300,000, which Notes shall be convertible at any time after issuance into shares (the "Conversion Shares") of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a conversion price of \$0.60 per share (the "Conversion Price").

The Notes accrue interest at the rate of 10% per annum and mature on August 2, 2019. Interest on the Notes is payable in cash or, at a Purchaser's option, in shares of Common Stock at the Conversion Price. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, interest accrues at 18% per annum. The Notes contain customary default provisions, including provisions for potential acceleration, and covenants, including negative covenants regarding additional indebtedness and dividends. The Conversion Price is subject to adjustment due to certain events, including stock dividends and stock splits, and is subject to reduction in certain circumstances if the Company issues Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents at an effective price per share that is lower than the Conversion Price then in effect. The Company may only prepay the Notes with the prior written consent of the respective Purchasers thereof.

Contemporaneously with the execution and delivery of the Purchase Agreement, on February 4, 2019, the Company and certain of its wholly-owned subsidiaries entered into a Security Agreement (the "Security Agreement") with Alpha Capital Anstalt, as collateral agent on behalf of the Purchasers, and with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Purchasers have been granted a first-priority security interest in substantially all of the assets of the Company and such subsidiaries securing (i) an aggregate principal amount of \$1,352,224 of Notes and (ii) an aggregate principal amount of \$9,058,962 of the Company's 10% Senior Convertible Debentures issued on August 2, 2018, September 7, 2018 and September 24, 2018 held by such Purchasers.

The Purchase Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants, subject to certain exceptions, that the Company, until the date on which less than 10% of the Notes are outstanding, shall not effect any Variable Rate Transaction (as defined in the Purchase Agreement) and that, for as long as a Purchaser holds any Notes or Conversion Shares, the Company shall amend the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby with respect to such Purchaser to give such Purchaser the benefit of any terms or conditions under which the Company agrees to issue or sell any Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents that are more favorable to an investor than the terms and conditions granted to such Purchaser under the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

In addition, the Company entered into a registration rights agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Company has agreed to file, within 14 days after February 4, 2019, one or more registration statements on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, such form of registration that is then available to effect a registration for resale of the subject securities) covering the resale of all Conversion Shares, subject to certain penalties set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement. The Form S-3 was filed by the Company on February 14, 2019.

On May 22, 2019, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers"), pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchasers, on May 22, 2019, Secured Convertible Notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$1,300,000 (the "Notes"), which Notes shall be convertible at any time after issuance into shares (the "Conversion Shares") of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a conversion price of \$0.35 per share (the "Conversion Price").

The Notes accrue interest at the rate of 10% per annum and mature on November 22, 2019. Interest on the Notes is payable in cash or, at a Purchaser's option, in shares of Common Stock at the Conversion Price. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, interest accrues at 18% per annum. The Notes contain customary default provisions, including provisions for potential acceleration, and covenants, including negative covenants regarding additional indebtedness and dividends. The Conversion Price is subject to adjustment due to certain events, including stock dividends and stock splits, and is subject to reduction in certain circumstances if the Company issues Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents at an effective price per share that is lower than the Conversion Price then in effect. The Company may only prepay the Notes with the prior written consent of the respective Purchasers thereof.

The Purchase Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants, subject to certain exceptions, that the Company, until the date on which less than 10% of the Notes are outstanding, shall not effect any Variable Rate Transaction (as defined in the Purchase Agreement) and that, for as long as a Purchaser holds any Notes or Conversion Shares, the Company shall amend the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby with respect to such Purchaser to give such Purchaser the benefit of any terms or conditions under which the Company agrees to issue or sell any Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents that are more favorable to an investor than the terms and conditions granted to such Purchaser under the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

In addition, the Company entered into a registration rights agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Company has agreed to file, within 30 days after May 22, 2019, one or more registration statements on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, such form of registration that is then available to effect a registration for resale of the subject securities) covering the resale of all Conversion Shares, subject to certain penalties set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement. The Form S-1 was filed by the Company on June 21, 2019.



# Financing Agreement

On November 8, 2010, the Company entered into a financing arrangement with Gemini Pharmaceuticals, Inc., a product development and manufacturing partner of the Company, pursuant to which Gemini Pharmaceuticals made a \$250,000 strategic equity investment in the Company and agreed to make a \$750,000 purchase order line of credit facility available to the Company. The outstanding principal of all Advances under the Line of Credit will bear interest at the rate of interest of prime plus 2 percent per annum. There is \$31,000 due on this credit line at June 30, 2019.

# 4. Stockholders' Equity

# Common Stock

In the first six months of 2019, the Company issued 1,994,405 shares of common stock upon conversion of \$1,045,453 in principal and interest on senior convertible notes.

# Preferred Stock

On September 1, 2017, the Company designated 2,000,000 shares of Series J Preferred Stock. Shares of Series J Preferred Stock will have the same voting rights as shares of common stock with each share of Series J Preferred Stock entitled to one vote at a meeting of the shareholders of the Corporation. Shares of Series J Preferred Stock will not be entitled to receive any dividends, unless and until specifically declared by our board of directors. The holders of the Series J Preferred Stock will participate, on an as-if-converted-to-common stock basis, in any dividends to the holders of common stock. Each share of the Series J Preferred Stock is convertible into one share of our common stock at any time at the option of the holder.

On the same day, the Board issued 1,513, 548 of those shares in exchange for the cancellation of debt. In the first quarter of 2019, it was discovered that a certificate of designation with respect to the Series J Preferred Stock had never been filed with the Office of the Secretary of State for the State of Delaware. Legal research determined that despite the fact the Company had issued shares of Series J Preferred Stock, those shares had, in fact, never existed.

To remedy the situation, on April 4, 2019, the Company filed a certificate of designation with the Office of the Secretary State for the State of Delaware designating a series of preferred stock as Series J-1 Preferred Stock. On April 19, 2019, the Company issued 2,353,548 of those shares. The issuance was in lieu of the preferred stock that should have been issued on September 1, 2017, and in settlement for not receiving preferred stock until 20 months after the debt for which the stock was issued was cancelled. The Company reflected an expense in general and administrative costs in the quarter ended June 30, 2019 totaling \$1,140,000.

The Shares are convertible into shares of common stock of the Registrant at the rate of \$0.60 per share. The issuance was exempt from the registration requirements of Section 5 of the Securities Act of 1933 pursuant to Section 4(2) of the same Act since the issuance of the Shares did not involve any public offering.

350,000 of the Series J shares of preferred stock had been previously converted into 350,000 shares of common stock in December 2017.

# 5. Stock Options and Warrants

Stock Options

The following table summarizes stock option transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2019:

	Number of Options	Weighted rage Exercise Price
Outstanding, December 31, 2018	1,133	\$ 1,320.00
Granted	-	-
Exercised	-	-
Expired	(1,133)	 1,320.00
Outstanding, June 30, 2019	-	\$ -
Exercisable, June 30, 2019	-	\$ -



Warrant transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2019 are as follows:

	Number of Warrants	Weighted Average Exercise Price		
Outstanding at December 31, 2018:	1,813,053	\$	0.35	
Granted	-		-	
Forfeited	-		-	
Exercised			_	
Outstanding at June 30, 2019	1,813,053	\$	0.35	
Exercisable at June 30, 2019	1,813,053	\$	0.35	

# 6. Commitments and Contingencies

# Leases

As described in Note 1. Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, we adopted new lease accounting guidance effective January 1, 2019.

We determine if a contractual arrangement is a lease at inception. Our lease arrangements provide the Company the right to utilize certain specified tangible assets for a period of time in exchange for consideration. Our leases primarily relate to building office space. Our leases currently consist solely of operating leases. Leases with an initial term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the balance sheet.

We recognize a lease liability and a right of use asset at the lease commencement date based on the present value of the future lease payments over the lease term discounted using our incremental borrowing rate. Implicit interest rates within our lease arrangements are rarely determinable. Right of use assets also include, if applicable, prepaid lease payments and initial direct costs, less incentives received.

We recognize operating lease expense on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease within selling general and administrative expenses.

Our leases do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants. Some of our leases include optional renewal periods or termination provisions which we assess at inception to determine the term of the lease, subject to reassessment in certain circumstances. The following table summarizes the Company's future minimum lease commitments as of June 30, 2019:

Year ending December 31:	
2019	34,000
2020	71,000
2021	61,000
Total minimum lease payments	\$ 166,000

Rent expense for the six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 was \$35,000 and \$54,000, respectively.



#### **Employment Agreements**

On October 18, 2018, the Company entered into a Consultant Agreement with Anthony Cataldo. The term of the Consultant Agreement shall remain in effect until September 30, 2019. This Agreement supersedes the Consultant Agreement dated February 14, 2018 and will pay Mr. Cataldo \$25,000 per month during the term of the Agreement.

On October 19, 2018, the Company entered into an Executive Employment Agreement with Dr. Urbanski, reflecting his current position as Chief Executive Officer of the Company. Under the terms of this agreement, Dr. Urbanski's annual salary is essentially unchanged from his previous positions. Dr. Urbanski is also entitled to participate in the Company's bonus plans. Under the Executive Employment Agreement, the Company has agreed that upon shareholder approval of a Stock Option Plan, it will recommend to the Board that the Company grant Dr. Urbanski a Non-Qualified stock option to purchase 2,971,102 shares of the Company's common stock having an exercise equal to the fair market value of the shares on the date of the Agreement. The stock option grant would vest according to the following schedule: (i) 1,250,000 fully vested shares upon signing of the agreement, (ii) 1,250,000 shares on January 1, 2019, and (iii) 471,102 shares on January 1, 2020. On March 15, 2019, Dr, Urbanski resigned his position as Chief Executive Officer, President and Chairman of the Board.

On April 3, 2019, the Company entered into the Separation Agreement with Dr. Urbanski in connection with his resignation as the Company's Chief Executive Officer. Pursuant to the terms of the Separation Agreement Dr. Urbanski will receive six months' salary of \$212,500 paid in two installments and the Company will reimburse the premiums associated with Dr. Urbanski's continuation health coverage for six months following his resignation. The Settlement Agreement also contains a release by Mr. Ali of any claims against the Company arising from or relating to his employment and customary confidentiality, non-disparagement and cooperation covenants.

# 8. Subsequent Events

#### Debts

On July 31, 2019, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with one purchaser, pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchaser, on July 31, 2019, Secured Convertible Note in the principal amount of \$25,000 (the "Note"), which Note shall be convertible at any time after issuance into shares (the "Conversion Shares") of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a conversion price of \$0.20 per share (the "Conversion Price").

The Note accrues interest at the rate of 10% per annum and matures on January 31, 2020. Interest on the Note is payable in cash or, at a Purchaser's option, in shares of Common Stock at the Conversion Price. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, interest accrues at 18% per annum. The Note contains customary default provisions, including provisions for potential acceleration, and covenants, including negative covenants regarding additional indebtedness and dividends. The Conversion Price is subject to adjustment due to certain events, including stock dividends and stock splits, and is subject to reduction in certain circumstances if the Company issues Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents at an effective price per share that is lower than the Conversion Price then in effect. The Company may only prepay the Note with the prior written consent of the respective Purchasers thereof.

The Purchase Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants, subject to certain exceptions, that the Company, until the date on which less than 10% of the Note is outstanding, shall not effect any Variable Rate Transaction (as defined in the Purchase Agreement) and that, for as long as a Purchaser holds any Notes or Conversion Shares, the Company shall amend the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby with respect to such Purchaser to give such Purchaser the benefit of any terms or conditions under which the Company agrees to issue or sell any Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents that are more favorable to an investor than the terms and conditions granted to such Purchaser under the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

In addition, the Company entered into a registration rights agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") with the Purchaser, pursuant to which the Company has agreed to file, within 30 days after July 31, 2019, one or more registration statements on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, such form of registration that is then available to effect a registration for resale of the subject securities) covering the resale of all Conversion Shares, subject to certain penalties set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement.

### **Common Stock**

On August 14, 2019, the Company's CEO Anthony Cataldo received as compensation a restricted stock award of 7,000,000 common shares and the Company's CFO Steven Weldon received as compensation a restricted stock award of 4,500,000 common shares. Also, two Company consultants were paid as compensation a restricted stock award of 1,000,000 common shares each.



#### Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

# CAUTIONARY NOTICE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Some of the statements in the Form 10-Q are forward-looking statements about what may happen in the future. Forward-looking statements include statements regarding our current beliefs, goals, and expectations about matters such as our expected financial position and operating results, our business strategy, and our financing plans. The forward-looking statements in the Form 10-Q are not based on historical facts, but rather reflect the current expectations of our management concerning future results and events. The forward-looking statements generally can be identified by the use of terms such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "plan," "foresee," "likely" or other similar words or phrases. Similarly, statements that describe our objectives, plans or goals are or may be forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements will turn out to be correct or that our beliefs and goals will not change. Our actual results could be very different from and worse than our expectations for various reasons. You should review carefully all information, including the discussion of risk factors under "Item 1A: Risk Factors" and "Item 7: Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" of the Form 10-Q are ended December 31, 2018. Any forward-looking statements in the Form 10-Q are made only as of the date hereof and, except as may be required by law, we do not have any obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements contained in this Form 10-Q are made only as of the date hereof and, except as may be required by law, we

Throughout this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, the terms "GTBP," "we," "us," "our," "the company" and "our company" refer to GT Biopharma, Inc., a Delaware corporation formerly known as Oxis International, Inc., DDI Pharmaceuticals, Inc. and Diagnostic Data, Inc, together with our subsidiaries.

#### Overview

We are a clinical stage biopharmaceutical company focused on the development and commercialization of novel immuno-oncology products based off our proprietary Trispecific Killer Engager (TriKE), Tetra-specific Killer Engager (TetraKE) and bi-specific Antibody Drug Conjugate (ADC) technology platforms. Our immuno-oncology portfolio is based off a proprietary technology platform consisting of single-chain bi-, tri- and tetra-specific scFv's, combined with proprietary antibody-drug linkers and drug payloads. Constructs include bispecific and trispecific scFv constructs, proprietary drug payloads, bispecific targeted antibody-drug conjugates, or ADCs, as well as tri- and tetra-specific antibody-directed cellular cytotoxicity, or ADCC. Our proprietary tri- and tetra-specific ADCC platform engages natural killer cells, or NK cells. NK cells are cytotoxic lymphocytes of the innate immune system capable of immune surveillance. NK cells mediate ADCC through the highly potent CD16 activating receptor. Upon activation, NK cells deliver a store of membrane penetrating apoptosis-inducing molecules. Unlike T cells, NK cells do not require antigen priming.

We also have a CNS portfolio consists of innovative reformulations and/or repurposing of existing therapies. We believe these therapeutic agents address certain unmet medical needs that can lead to improved efficacy while addressing tolerability and safety issues that tended to limit the usefulness of the original approved drug. Our CNS drug candidates address disease states such as chronic neuropathic pain, myasthenia gravis and vestibular disorders.

#### **Recent Developments**

#### Financing

On February 4, 2019, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers"), pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchasers, on February 4, 2019, Secured Convertible Notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$1,352,224 (the "Notes"), consisting of gross proceeds of \$1,052,224 and settlement of existing debt of \$300,000, which Notes shall be convertible at any time after issuance into shares (the "Conversion Shares") of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a conversion price of \$0.60 per share (the "Conversion Price").

The Notes accrue interest at the rate of 10% per annum and mature on August 2, 2019. Interest on the Notes is payable in cash or, at a Purchaser's option, in shares of Common Stock at the Conversion Price. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, interest accrues at 18% per annum. The Notes contain customary default provisions, including provisions for potential acceleration, and covenants, including negative covenants regarding additional indebtedness and dividends. The Conversion Price is subject to adjustment due to certain events, including stock dividends and stock splits, and is subject to reduction in certain circumstances if the Company issues Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents at an effective price per share that is lower than the Conversion Price then in effect. The Company may only prepay the Notes with the prior written consent of the respective Purchasers thereof.



Contemporaneously with the execution and delivery of the Purchase Agreement, on February 4, 2019, the Company and certain of its wholly-owned subsidiaries entered into a Security Agreement (the "Security Agreement") with Alpha Capital Anstalt, as collateral agent on behalf of the Purchasers, and with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Purchasers have been granted a first-priority security interest in substantially all of the assets of the Company and such subsidiaries securing (i) an aggregate principal amount of \$1,352,224 of Notes and (ii) an aggregate principal amount of \$9,058,962 of the Company's 10% Senior Convertible Debentures issued on August 2, 2018, September 7, 2018 and September 24, 2018 held by such Purchasers.

The Purchase Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants, subject to certain exceptions, that the Company, until the date on which less than 10% of the Notes are outstanding, shall not effect any Variable Rate Transaction (as defined in the Purchase Agreement) and that, for as long as a Purchaser holds any Notes or Conversion Shares, the Company shall amend the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby with respect to such Purchaser to give such Purchaser the benefit of any terms or conditions under which the Company agrees to issue or sell any Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents that are more favorable to an investor than the terms and conditions granted to such Purchaser under the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

In addition, the Company entered into a registration rights agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Company has agreed to file, within 14 days after February 4, 2019, one or more registration statements on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, such form of registration that is then available to effect a registration for resale of the subject securities) covering the resale of all Conversion Shares, subject to certain penalties set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement. The Form S-3 was filed by the Company on February 14, 2019.

On May 22, 2019, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers"), pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchasers, on May 22, 2019, Secured Convertible Notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$1,300,000 (the "Notes"), which Notes shall be convertible at any time after issuance into shares (the "Conversion Shares") of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a conversion price of \$0.35 per share (the "Conversion Price").

The Notes accrue interest at the rate of 10% per annum and mature on November 22, 2019. Interest on the Notes is payable in cash or, at a Purchaser's option, in shares of Common Stock at the Conversion Price. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, interest accrues at 18% per annum. The Notes contain customary default provisions, including provisions for potential acceleration, and covenants, including negative covenants regarding additional indebtedness and dividends. The Conversion Price is subject to adjustment due to certain events, including stock dividends and stock splits, and is subject to reduction in certain circumstances if the Company issues Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents at an effective price per share that is lower than the Conversion Price then in effect. The Company may only prepay the Notes with the prior written consent of the respective Purchasers thereof.

The Purchase Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants, subject to certain exceptions, that the Company, until the date on which less than 10% of the Notes are outstanding, shall not effect any Variable Rate Transaction (as defined in the Purchase Agreement) and that, for as long as a Purchaser holds any Notes or Conversion Shares, the Company shall amend the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby with respect to such Purchaser to give such Purchaser the benefit of any terms or conditions under which the Company agrees to issue or sell any Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents that are more favorable to an investor than the terms and conditions granted to such Purchaser under the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

In addition, the Company entered into a registration rights agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Company has agreed to file, within 30 days after May 22, 2019, one or more registration statements on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, such form of registration that is then available to effect a registration for resale of the subject securities) covering the resale of all Conversion Shares, subject to certain penalties set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement. The Form S-1 was filed by the Company on June 21, 2019.

#### **Results of Operations**

# Comparison of the Three Months Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

# Research and Development Expenses

During the three months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, we incurred \$.2 million and \$3.3 million of research and development expenses. Research and development costs decreased due primarily to the reductions employees, consultants and preclinical expenses. We anticipate our direct clinical costs to increase in second half of 2019 upon the initiation of a phase one clinical trial of our most advanced TriKe product candidate, OXS-3550.

# Selling, general and administrative expenses

During the three months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, we incurred \$2.1 million and \$1.9 million of selling, general and administrative expenses. The increase in selling, general and administrative expenses is primarily attributable the settlement of preferred shares.

# Interest Expense

Interest expense was \$.5 million and \$3.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 respectively. The decrease is primarily due to a decrease related to the amortization of the original issue discount and beneficial conversion features related to various financing.

# Comparison of the Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

# Research and Development Expenses

During the six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, we incurred \$1.0 million and \$6.7 million of research and development expenses. Research and development costs decreased due primarily to the reductions employees, consultants and preclinical expenses. We anticipate our direct clinical costs to increase in second half of 2019 upon the initiation of a phase one clinical trial of our most advanced TriKe product candidate, OXS-3550.

# Selling, general and administrative expenses

During the six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, we incurred \$5.4 million and \$5.6 million of selling, general and administrative expenses. The decrease in selling, general and administrative expenses is primarily attributable the reduction of payroll and stock compensation expenses.

#### Interest Expense

Interest expense was \$.9 million and \$6.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 respectively. The decrease is primarily due to a decrease related to the amortization of the original issue discount and beneficial conversion features related to various financing.



#### Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company's current operations have focused on business planning, raising capital, establishing an intellectual property portfolio, hiring, and conducting preclinical studies and clinical trials. The Company does not have any product candidates approved for sale and has not generated any revenue from product sales. The Company has sustained operating losses since inception and expects such losses to continue over the foreseeable future. During the six months ended June 30, 2019, the Company raised \$2.4 million through a series of issuances of convertible debentures in February and May. We anticipate that cash utilized for selling, general, and administrative expenses will range between \$1 and \$2 million in the coming quarters, while research and development expenses will vary depending on clinical activities.

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared on a going-concern basis, which contemplates the realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities in the normal course of business. Accordingly, the financial statements do not include any adjustments that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue in existence.

The Company has incurred substantial losses and negative cash flows from operations since its inception and has an accumulated deficit of \$536 million and cash of \$264 thousand as of June 30, 2019. The Company anticipates incurring additional losses until such time, if ever, that it can generate significant sales or revenue from out-licensing of its products currently in development. Substantial additional financing will be needed by the Company to fund its operations and to commercially develop its product candidates. These factors raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Management is currently evaluating different strategies to obtain the required funding for future operations. These strategies may include but are not limited to: public offerings of equity and/or debt securities, payments from potential strategic research and development, licensing and/or marketing arrangements with pharmaceutical companies. Management has also implemented cost saving efforts, including reduction in executive salaries and reduced travel. Management believes that these ongoing and planned financing endeavors, if successful, will provide adequate financial resources to continue as a going concern for at least the next six months from the date the financial statements are issued; however, there can be no assurance in this regard. If the Company is unable to secure adequate additional funding, its business, operating results, financial condition and cash flows may be materially and adversely affected.

### **Critical Accounting Policies**

We consider the following accounting policies to be critical given they involve estimates and judgments made by management and are important for our investors' understanding of our operating results and financial condition.

#### Long-Lived Assets

Our long-lived assets include property, plant and equipment, capitalized costs of filing patent applications and goodwill and other assets. We evaluate our long-lived assets for impairment in accordance with ASC 360, whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of such assets may not be recoverable. Estimates of future cash flows and timing of events for evaluating long-lived assets for impairment are based upon management's judgment. If any of our intangible or long-lived assets are considered to be impaired, the amount of impairment to be recognized is the excess of the carrying amount of the assets over its fair value.

Applicable long-lived assets are amortized or depreciated over the shorter of their estimated useful lives, the estimated period that the assets will generate revenue, or the statutory or contractual term in the case of patents. Estimates of useful lives and periods of expected revenue generation are reviewed periodically for appropriateness and are based upon management's judgment. Goodwill and other assets are not amortized.

# Certain Expenses and Liabilities

On an ongoing basis, management evaluates its estimates related to certain expenses and accrued liabilities. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that we believe to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ materially from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.



We believe that inflation has not had a material adverse impact on our business or operating results during the periods presented.

# **Off-balance Sheet Arrangements**

We have no off-balance sheet arrangements as of June 30, 2019.

#### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

This company qualifies as a smaller reporting company, as defined in 17 C.F.R. §229.10(f) (1) and is not required to provide information by this Item.

# Item 4. Controls and Procedures

### **Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

Our principal executive officer and principal financial officer evaluated the effectiveness of our "disclosure controls and procedures" (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended), as of June 30, 2019. Based on that evaluation we have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were not effective as of June 30, 2019.

#### Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

Management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. Internal control over financial reporting is defined in Rule 13a-15(f) or 15d-15(f) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as a process designed by, or under the supervision of, a company's principal executive and principal financial officers and effected by a company's board of directors, management and other personnel, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and includes those policies and procedures that:

- Pertain to the maintenance of records that in reasonable detail accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company;
- Provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted
  accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the
  company; and
- Provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

All internal control systems, no matter how well designed, have inherent limitations and can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within our company have been detected. Therefore, even those systems determined to be effective can provide only reasonable assurance with respect to financial statement preparation and presentation.

As of June 30, 2019, management of the company conducted an assessment of the effectiveness of the company's internal control over financial reporting. In making this assessment, it used the criteria set forth by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) in Internal Control—Integrated Framework. In the course of the assessment, material weaknesses were identified in the company's internal control over financial reporting.

A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over financial reporting, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of our annual or interim financial statements will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis.

Management determined that fundamental elements of an effective control environment were missing or inadequate as of June 30, 2019. The most significant issues identified were: 1) lack of segregation of duties due to very small staff and significant reliance on outside consultants, and 2) risks of executive override also due to lack of established policies, and small employee staff. Based on the material weaknesses identified above, management has concluded that internal control over financial reporting was not effective as of June 30, 2019. As the company's operations increase, the company intends to hire additional employees in its accounting department.

# **Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

Other than as described above, no changes in our internal control over financial reporting were made during our most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.



# PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

# Item 1. Legal Proceedings

On December 24, 2018, Empery Asset Master, Empery Tax Efficient, LP, and Empery Tax Efficient II, LP (collectively, "Plaintiffs) filed in the N.Y. Supreme Court, Index No. 656408/2018, alleging causes of action against the Company for Breach of Contract, Liquidated Damages, Damages, and Indemnification. The claims arose out of a securities purchase agreement entered into between Plaintiffs and the Company pursuant to which the Company issued convertible notes and warrants to Plaintiffs in or around January 2018. Plaintiffs allege, inter alia, that the Company failed to pay Plaintiffs' outstanding principal on or before the July 23, 2018 maturity date of said notes, failed to convert a portion of said notes in response to Plaintiffs' conversion notice, and failed to timely adjust the exercise price of said warrants. At issue are notes issued to Plaintiffs in the aggregate principal amount of approximately \$2.2 million and warrants representing the right of Plaintiffs to acquire an aggregate of 480,352 shares of common stock in the Company.

# Item 1A. Risk Factors

Information regarding risk factors appears under "Risk Factors" included in Item 1A, Risk Factors, of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018. There have been no material changes from the risk factors previously disclosed in the above-mentioned periodic report.

# Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Securities and Use of Proceeds

In January 22, 2018, the Company entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement ("SPA") with the fourteen accredited investors (individually, a "Buyer" and collectively, the "Buyers") pursuant to which the Company has agreed to issue to the Buyers senior convertible notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$7,760,510 (the "Notes"), which Notes shall be convertible into the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), and five-year warrants to purchase the Company's Common Stock representing the right to acquire an aggregate of approximately 1,694,440 shares of Common Stock (the "Warrants").

Pursuant to the terms of SPA the Notes are subject to an original issue discount of 10% resulting in proceeds to the Company of \$7,055,000 from the transaction. The Notes are due on July 22, 2018. The Notes are convertible, at the option of the Buyers, at any time prior to payment in full, into shares of common stock of the Company at a price of \$4.58 per share ("Conversion Price"). According to the terms of the note agreement, the notes are subject to certain adjustments depending upon the price and structure of a subsequent financing, including a qualified financing with gross proceeds of at least \$20 million, as defined in the agreements.

Upon the purchase of the Notes, the Buyers received Warrants to purchase 1,694,440 shares of Common Stock. Such Warrants are exercisable for (5) years from the date the shares underlying the Warrants are freely saleable. The initial Exercise Price is \$4.58. According to the terms of the warrant agreement, the notes are subject to certain adjustments depending upon the price and structure of a subsequent financing, including a qualified financing with gross proceeds of at least \$20 million, as defined in the agreements.

The issuance of the Notes and Warrants were made in reliance on the exemption provided by Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") for the offer and sale of securities not involving a public offering, and Regulation D promulgated under the Securities Act.

Contemporaneously with the execution and delivery of the SPA, the Company and the Buyers executed and delivered a Registration Rights Agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") pursuant to which the Company has agreed to provide certain registration rights with respect to the Registrable Securities under the 1933 Act and the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder, and applicable state securities laws. All descriptions of the SPA, the Registration Rights Agreement, the Notes and the Warrants contained herein are qualified in their entirety by reference to the exhibits filed herewith.

On September 7, 2018, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers") pursuant to which the Company has issued to the Purchasers one year 10% Senior Convertible Debentures in an aggregate principal amount of \$2,050,000 (the "Debentures"), which Debentures shall be convertible into the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a price of \$2 per share.

On September 24, 2018, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers") pursuant to which the Company has issued to the Purchasers one year 10% Senior Convertible Debentures in an aggregate principal amount of \$800,000 (the "Debentures"), which Debentures shall be convertible into the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a price of \$2 per share.

On February 4, 2019, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers"), pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchasers, on February 4, 2019, Secured Convertible Notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$1,352,224 (the "Notes"), consisting of gross proceeds of \$1,052,224 and settlement of existing debt of \$300,000, which Notes shall be convertible at any time after issuance into shares (the "Conversion Shares") of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a conversion price of \$0.60 per share (the "Conversion Price").

The Notes accrue interest at the rate of 10% per annum and mature on August 2, 2019. Interest on the Notes is payable in cash or, at a Purchaser's option, in shares of Common Stock at the Conversion Price. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, interest accrues at 18% per annum. The Notes contain customary default provisions, including provisions for potential acceleration, and covenants, including negative covenants regarding additional indebtedness and dividends. The Conversion Price is subject to adjustment due to certain events, including stock dividends and stock splits, and is subject to reduction in certain circumstances if the Company issues Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents at an effective price per share that is lower than the Conversion Price then in effect. The Company may only prepay the Notes with the prior written consent of the respective Purchasers thereof.

Contemporaneously with the execution and delivery of the Purchase Agreement, on February 4, 2019, the Company and certain of its wholly-owned subsidiaries entered into a Security Agreement (the "Security Agreement") with Alpha Capital Anstalt, as collateral agent on behalf of the Purchasers, and with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Purchasers have been granted a first-priority security interest in substantially all of the assets of the Company and such subsidiaries securing (i) an aggregate principal amount of \$1,352,224 of Notes and (ii) an aggregate principal amount of \$9,058,962 of the Company's 10% Senior Convertible Debentures issued on August 2, 2018, September 7, 2018 and September 24, 2018 held by such Purchasers.

The Purchase Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants, subject to certain exceptions, that the Company, until the date on which less than 10% of the Notes are outstanding, shall not effect any Variable Rate Transaction (as defined in the Purchase Agreement) and that, for as long as a Purchaser holds any Notes or Conversion Shares, the Company shall amend the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby with respect to such Purchaser to give such Purchaser the benefit of any terms or conditions under which the Company agrees to issue or sell any Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents that are more favorable to an investor than the terms and conditions granted to such Purchaser under the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

In addition, the Company entered into a registration rights agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Company has agreed to file, within 14 days after February 4, 2019, one or more registration statements on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, such form of registration that is then available to effect a registration for resale of the subject securities) covering the resale of all Conversion Shares, subject to certain penalties set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement. The Form S-3 was filed by the Company on February 14, 2019.

On May 22, 2019, GT Biopharma, Inc. (the "Company") entered into a Securities Purchase Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") with the purchasers identified on the signature pages thereto (individually, a "Purchaser," and collectively, the "Purchasers"), pursuant to which the Company issued to the Purchasers, on May 22, 2019, Secured Convertible Notes in an aggregate principal amount of \$1,300,000 (the "Notes"), which Notes shall be convertible at any time after issuance into shares (the "Conversion Shares") of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (the "Common Stock"), at a conversion price of \$0.35 per share (the "Conversion Price").

The Notes accrue interest at the rate of 10% per annum and mature on November 22, 2019. Interest on the Notes is payable in cash or, at a Purchaser's option, in shares of Common Stock at the Conversion Price. Upon the occurrence of an event of default, interest accrues at 18% per annum. The Notes contain customary default provisions, including provisions for potential acceleration, and covenants, including negative covenants regarding additional indebtedness and dividends. The Conversion Price is subject to adjustment due to certain events, including stock dividends and stock splits, and is subject to reduction in certain circumstances if the Company issues Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents at an effective price per share that is lower than the Conversion Price then in effect. The Company may only prepay the Notes with the prior written consent of the respective Purchasers thereof.

The Purchase Agreement contains customary representations, warranties and covenants, including covenants, subject to certain exceptions, that the Company, until the date on which less than 10% of the Notes are outstanding, shall not effect any Variable Rate Transaction (as defined in the Purchase Agreement) and that, for as long as a Purchaser holds any Notes or Conversion Shares, the Company shall amend the terms and conditions of the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby with respect to such Purchaser to give such Purchaser the benefit of any terms or conditions under which the Company agrees to issue or sell any Common Stock or Common Stock equivalents that are more favorable to an investor than the terms and conditions granted to such Purchaser under the Purchase Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereby.

In addition, the Company entered into a registration rights agreement (the "Registration Rights Agreement") with the Purchasers, pursuant to which the Company has agreed to file, within 30 days after May 22, 2019, one or more registration statements on Form S-3 (or, if Form S-3 is not then available to the Company, such form of registration that is then available to effect a registration for resale of the subject securities) covering the resale of all Conversion Shares, subject to certain penalties set forth in the Registration Rights Agreement. The Form S-1 was filed by the Company on June 21, 2019.

# Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

None

# Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

None.

# Item 5. Other Information.

None.

# Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit	Description	Herewith	Form	SEC File No.	Filing Date
<u>3.1</u>	Certificate of Amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation of the Registrant, effective as of July 19, 2017.		8-K	000-08092	03/15/18
<u>10.1</u>	Securities Purchase Agreement by and among the Company and the Buyers, dated February 4, 2019.		8-K	000-08092	02/06/19
<u>10.2</u>	Form of Registration Rights Agreement by and among the Company and the Buyers, dated February 4, 2019.		8-K	000-08092	02/06/19
<u>10.3</u>	Form of Note.		8-K	000-08092	02/06/19
10.4	Form of Warrant.		8-K	000-08092	02/06/19
10.5	Form of Security Agreement		8-K	000-08092	02/06/19
<u>10.6</u>	Form of Registration Rights Agreement by and among the Company and the Buyers, dated May 22, 2019 Buyers, dated February 4, 2019.		8-K	000-08092	05/24/19
<u>10.7</u>	Form of Note.		8-K	000-08092	05/24/19
10.8	Form of Warrant.		8-K	000-08092	05/24/19
<u>10.9</u>	Form of Security Agreement		8-K	000-08092	05/24/19
<u>31.1</u>	Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14 and Rule 15d-14(a), promulgated under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.	Х			
<u>31.2</u>	Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14 and Rule 15d 14(a), promulgated under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.	Х			
<u>32.1*</u>	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes- Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Executive Officer).	Х			
<u>32.2*</u>	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes- Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Financial Officer).	Х			
Exhibit No.	Description				
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document.				
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.				
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.				
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.				
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.				
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.				

\* This certification shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Act of 1934, or otherwise subject to the liability of that Section, nor shall it be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

# SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Date: August 14, 2019

GT Biopharma, Inc.

By: /s/ Anthony Cataldo Anthony Cataldo Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

Name	Position	Date
<u>/s/ Anthony Cataldo</u> Anthony Cataldo	Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board	August 14, 2019
/s/ Steven Weldon Steven Weldon	Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer), and Director	August 14, 2019

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of GT Biopharma, Inc.;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have for the registrant and have:
  - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 14, 2019

/s/ Anthony Cataldo

Anthony Cataldo Chief Executive Officer, Chairman, and Director

- 1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of GT Biopharma, Inc.;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have for the registrant and have:
  - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 14, 2019

/s/ Steven Weldon

Steven Weldon CFO, Chief Accounting Officer, and Director

# CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of GT Biopharma, Inc. (the 'Company'), for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2019, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Anthony Cataldo, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, do hereby certify, to my knowledge that:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 780(d)); and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 14, 2019

/s/ Anthony Cataldo

Anthony Cataldo Chief Executive Officer, Chairman, and Director

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to GT Biopharma, Inc. and will be retained by GT Biopharma, Inc. and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

# CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of GT Biopharma, Inc. (the 'Company''), for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2019, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Steven Weldon, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, do hereby certify, to my knowledge that:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 15 U.S.C. 78m(a) or 780(d)); and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: August 14, 2019

/s/ Steven Weldon

Steven Weldon CFO, Chief Accounting Officer, and Director

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to GT Biopharma, Inc. and will be retained by GT Biopharma, Inc. and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.